

Buy EUR/JPY

- The FAST FX model lost -0.49% last week being long EUR/NOK. The model gauges that the JPY's rapid appreciation last week has made the currency overvalued and has triggered a long EUR/JPY trade this week.
- EUR/JPY's fair value increased from 185.6288 to 186.8190 due to rises in the Eurozone-Japan box yield spread and the Eurozone-Japan commodities terms-of-trade ratio as well as a fall in the peripheral EGB yield spread to Bunds. EUR/JPY's fall has caused the exchange rate to become more than 1.5 standard deviations undervalued. The FAST FX model has triggered a long EUR/JPY trade with a stop-loss of -2.16% and a take-profit level of 186.8190.
- EUR/NOK's fair value fell from 10.9765 to 10.8821 due to a fall in the Eurozone-Norway box yield spread as well as rises in energy prices and global equities, which was partly offset by a rise in the Eurozone-Norway short-term rates spread. EUR/NOK remains undervalued, but this undervaluation is now short of the 1.5 standard deviations required to trigger a buy trade.
- EUR/SEK's fair value fell from 10.9267 to 10.9263. EUR/SEK is lagging the fall in its fair value becoming overvalued. This overvaluation is short of the 1.5 standard deviations required to trigger a sell trade.



Valentin Marinov

Head of G10 FX Strategy
+44 20 7214 5289
valentin.marinov@ca-cib.com



David Forrester

Senior FX Strategist
+65 6439 9826
david.forrester@ca-cib.com

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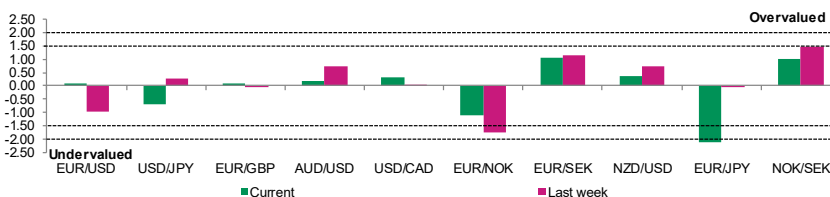
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28 September 2017 – FX Focus: [Introducing our FAST FX fair value model](#)

New trades this week

Time Stamp	Entry	Pair	Direction	Spot at entry	Take Profit	Stop Loss
09:00BST	07/09/2026	EUR/JPY	BUY	9am London fix	186.8190	-2.16%

Source: Crédit Agricole CIB

FX under/overvaluation – Z-scores



Dotted lines mark 1.5 and 2 standard deviations in the Z-score

Source: Crédit Agricole CIB

FAST FX fair value summary

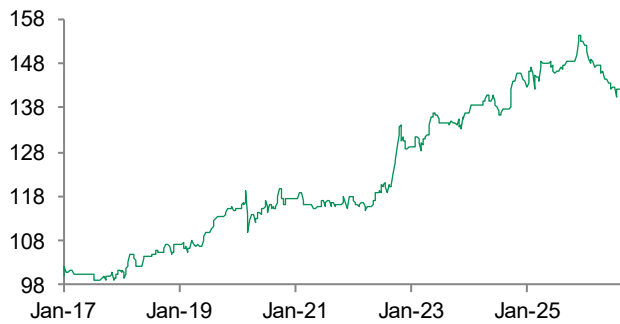
	FX spot (Friday NY close)	Fair value estimate	Under /over valuation	Z-score	Stability filter
EUR/USD	1.1614	1.1606	0.07%	0.10	unstable
USD/JPY	156.26	157.80	-0.97%	-0.69	stable
EUR/GBP	0.8590	0.8585	0.05%	0.09	stable
AUD/USD	0.7203	0.7192	0.16%	0.19	unstable
USD/CAD	1.3837	1.3816	0.15%	0.31	unstable
EUR/NOK	10.8094	10.8821	-0.67%	-1.13	stable
EUR/SEK	11.1146	10.9263	1.72%	1.07	stable
NZD/USD	0.5882	0.5843	0.67%	0.39	stable
EUR/JPY	181.46	186.82	-2.87%	-2.12	stable
NOK/SEK	1.0292	1.0165	1.24%	1.02	stable

For a stable regime – the primary model is used whereby trades are triggered when the z-score is greater than 1.5 or less than -1.5; while for an unstable regime – the secondary model is used and the trigger level is +/-2 for the z-score.

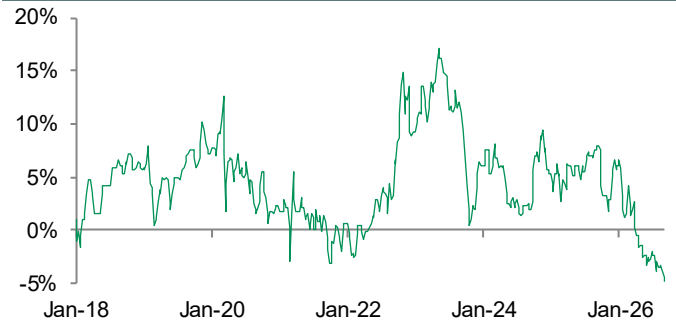
Source: Bloomberg, Crédit Agricole CIB

Short-term fair value charts

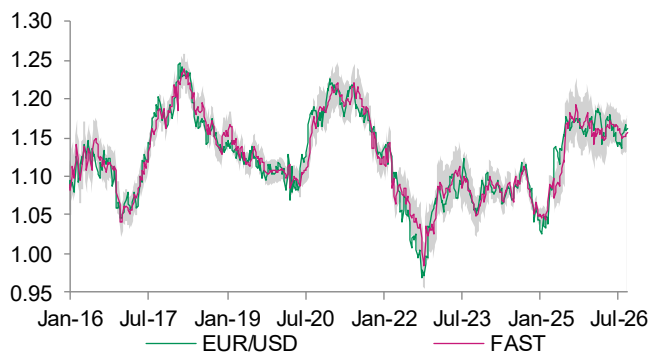
FAST FX Model performance since 2017



Annual Return since 2018



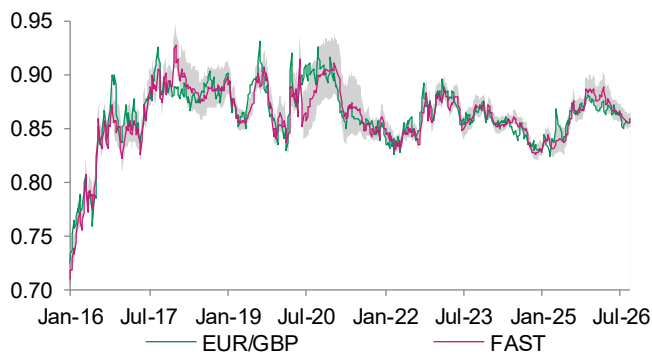
EUR/USD



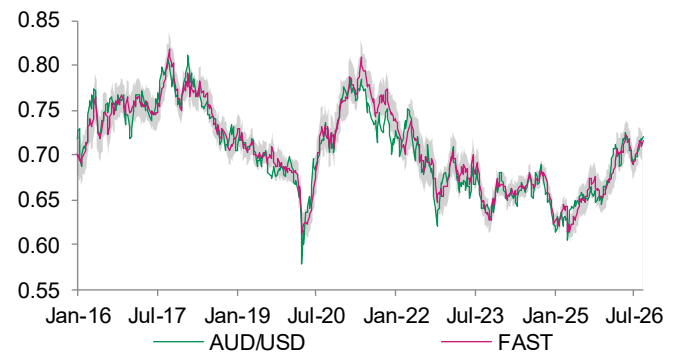
USD/JPY



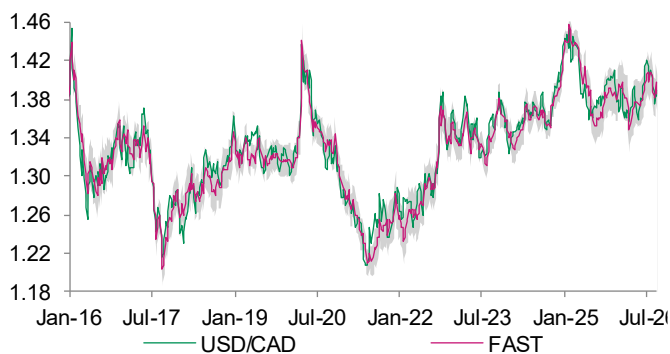
EUR/GBP



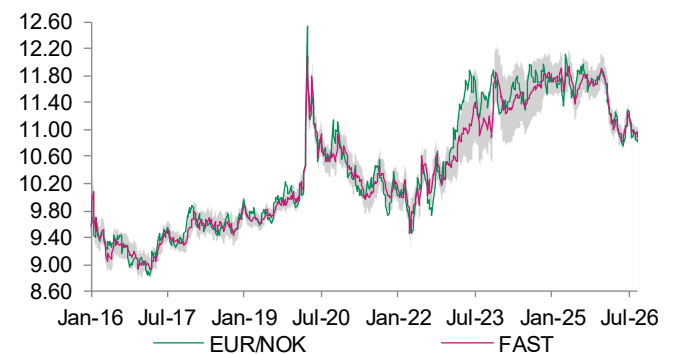
AUD/USD



USD/CAD



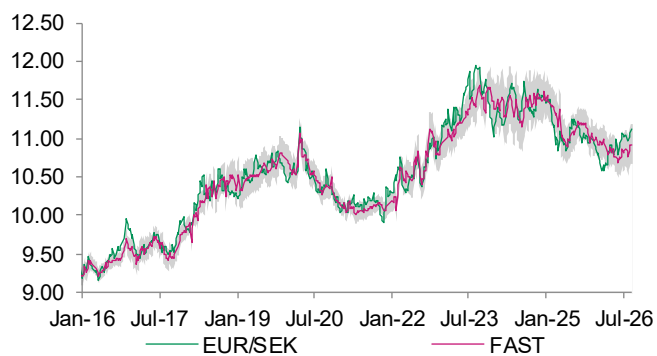
EUR/NOK



Note: Shaded area represents 1.5 standard deviation bands

Source all charts: Crédit Agricole CIB, Bloomberg

EUR/SEK



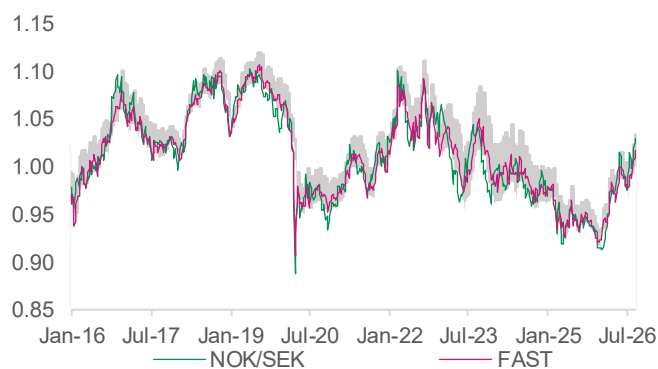
NZD/USD



EUR/JPY



NOK/SEK

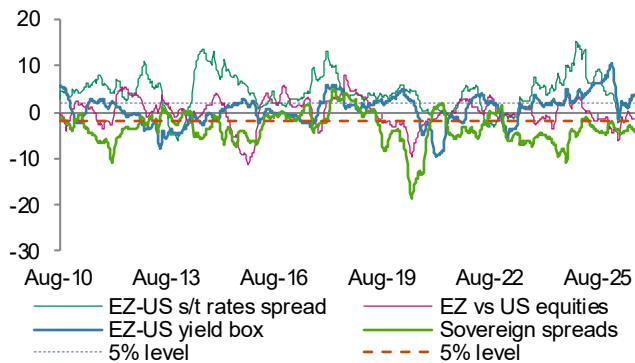


Note: Shaded area represents 1.5 standard deviation bands

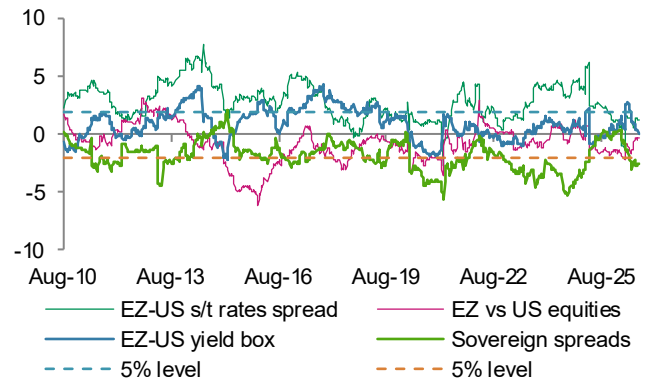
Source all charts: Crédit Agricole CIB, Bloomberg

t-statistic charts

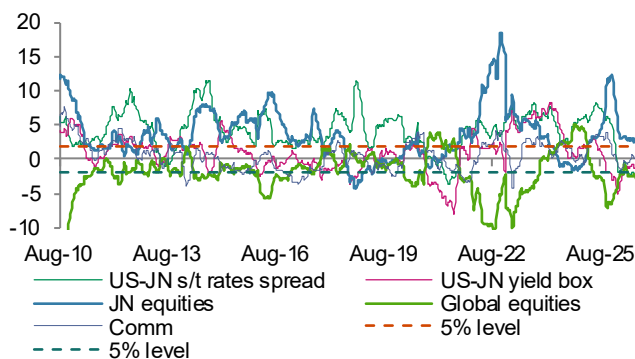
EUR/USD primary model t-statistics



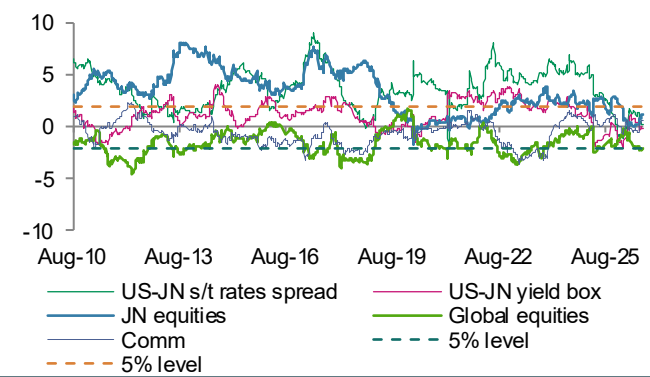
EUR/USD secondary model t-statistics



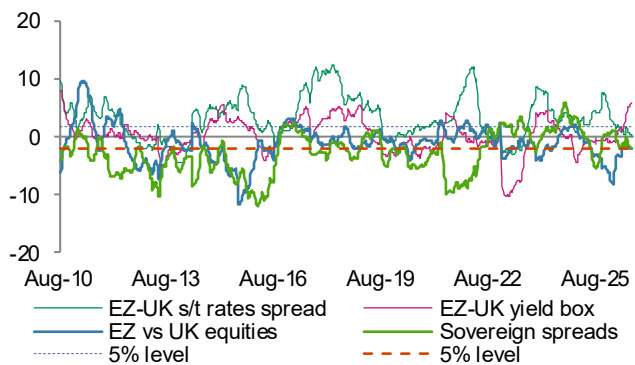
USD/JPY primary model t-statistics



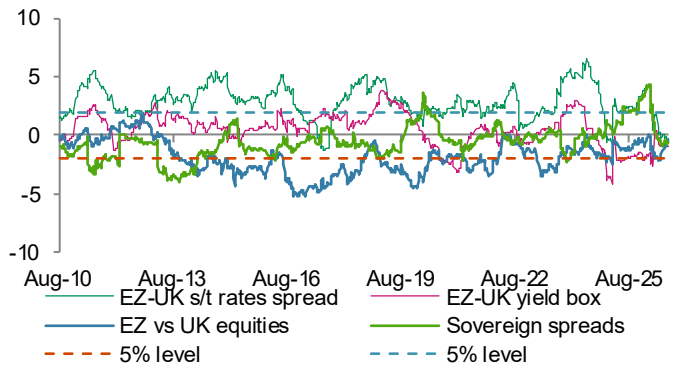
USD/JPY secondary model t-statistics



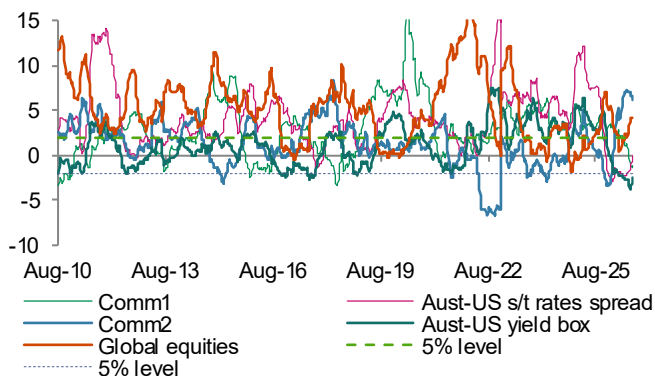
EUR/GBP primary model t-statistics



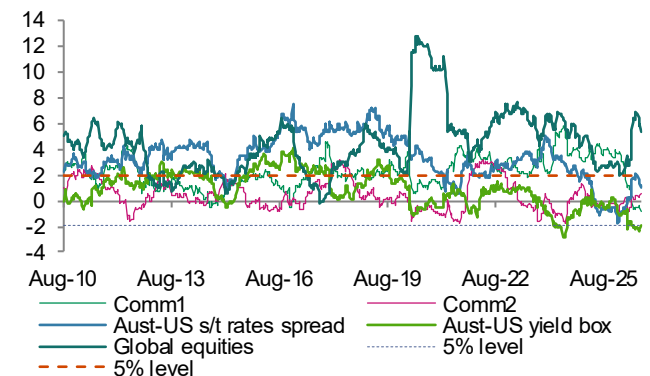
EUR/GBP secondary model t-statistics



AUD/USD primary model t-statistics

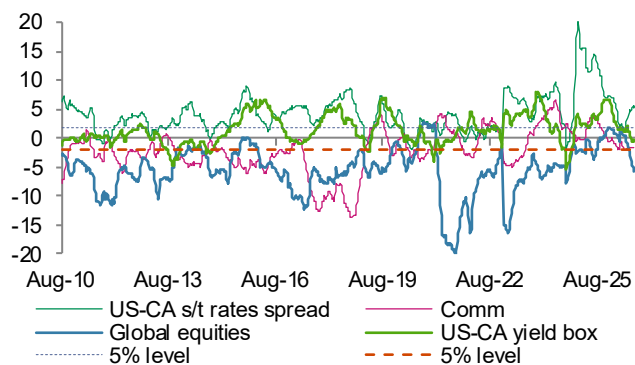


AUD/USD secondary model t-statistics

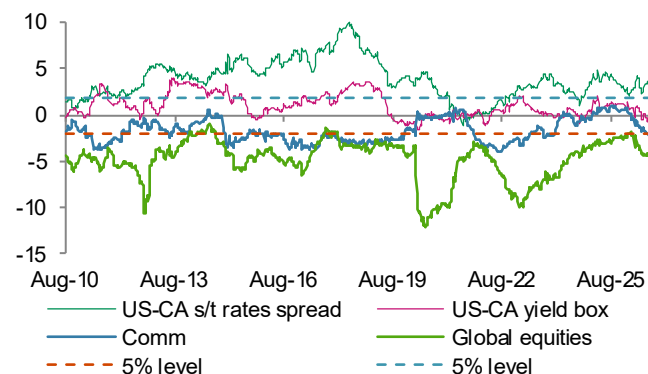


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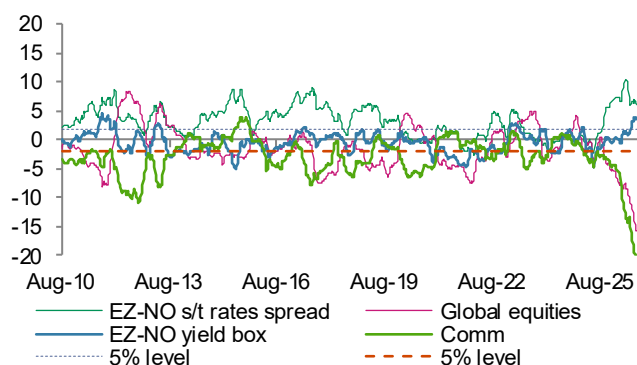
USD/CAD primary model t-statistics



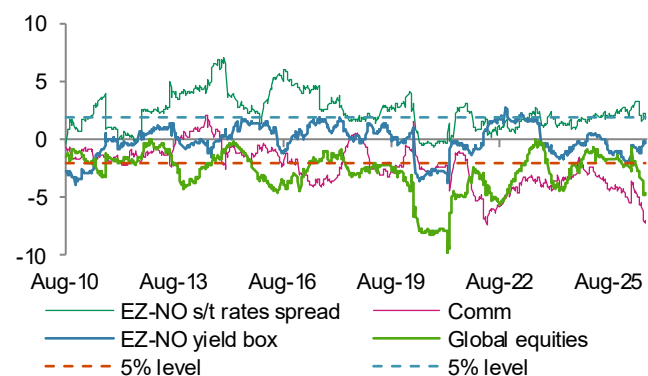
USD/CAD secondary model t-statistics



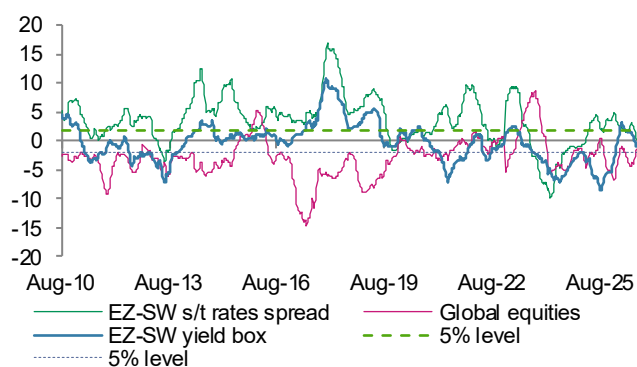
EUR/NOK primary model t-statistics



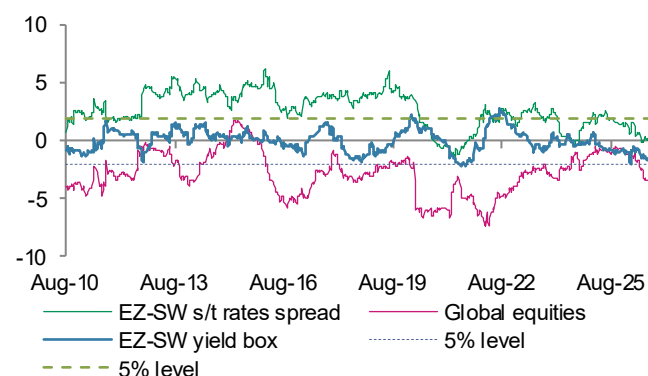
EUR/NOK secondary model t-statistics



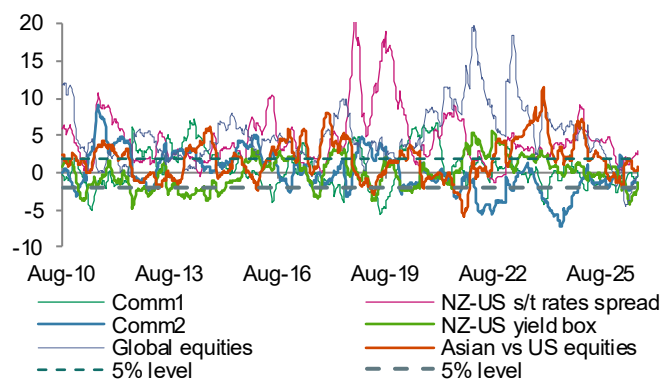
EUR/SEK primary model t-statistics



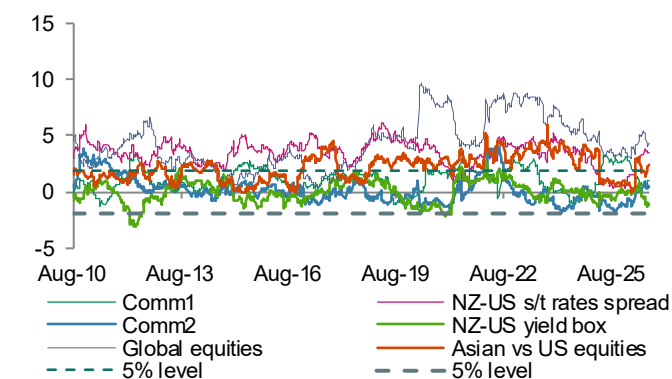
EUR/SEK secondary model t-statistics



NZD/USD primary model t-statistics

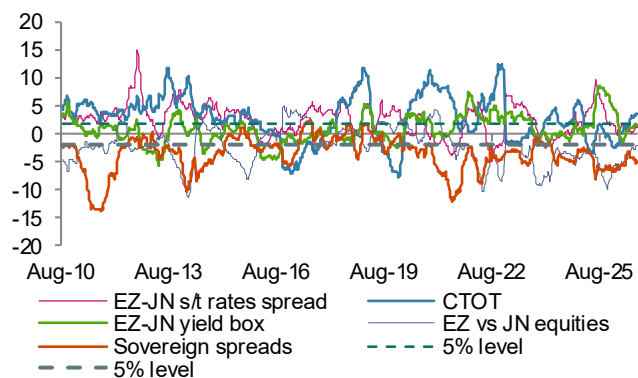


NZD/USD secondary models t-statistics

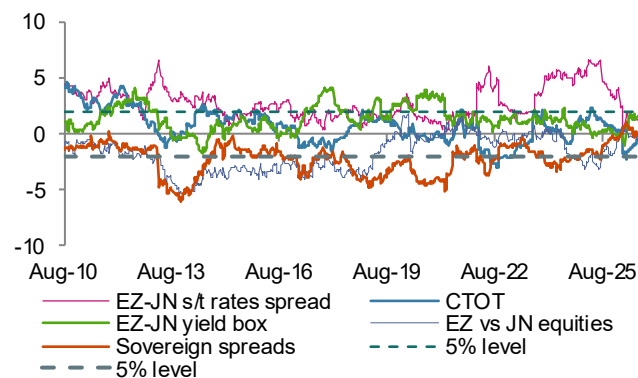


Source all charts: Crédit Agricole CIB, Bloomberg

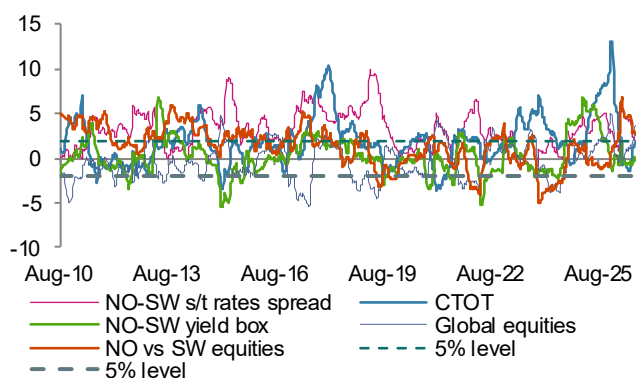
EUR/JPY primary model t-statistics



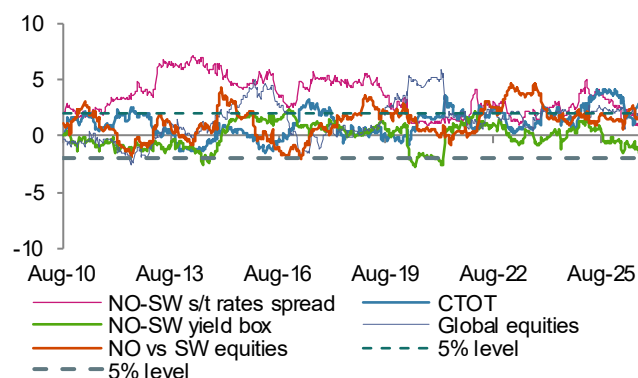
EUR/JPY secondary models t-statistics



NOK/SEK primary model t-statistics



NOK/SEK secondary models t-statistics



Source all charts: Crédit Agricole CIB, Bloomberg

Historical trade performance

Historical trades

Time Stamp	Entry	Pair	Direction	Spot at entry	Spot at Exit	% Return
09:00 BST	8/25/2025	USD/CAD	SELL	1.38355	1.3741	0.65%
09:00 BST	9/8/2025	USD/CAD	SELL	1.3817	1.3844	-0.23%
09:00 BST	9/8/2025	NZD/USD	BUY	0.59255	0.5954	1.02%
09:00 GMT	11/24/2025	NZD/USD	BUY	0.5609	0.5735	2.16%
09:00 GMT	12/1/2025	NZD/USD	BUY	0.5735	0.5776	0.68%
09:00 GMT	12/15/2025	NZD/USD	BUY	0.578	0.5757	-0.89%
09:00 GMT	12/15/2025	NOK/SEK	BUY	0.9175	0.9092	-0.91%
09:00 GMT	1/5/2026	USD/JPY	SELL	156.845	157.8900	-0.72%
09:00 GMT	1/5/2026	EUR/JPY	SELL	183.24	183.7500	-0.30%
09:00 GMT	1/12/2026	NOK/SEK	BUY	0.9118	0.9136	0.28%
09:00 GMT	1/12/2026	EUR/SEK	BUY	10.7193	10.6944	-0.17%
09:00 GMT	1/19/2026	EUR/SEK	BUY	10.7286	10.6396	-0.83%
09:00 GMT	1/26/2026	EUR/SEK	BUY	10.5799	10.5689	-0.07%
09:00 GMT	1/26/2026	NZD/USD	BUY	0.59695	0.6021	-1.20%
09:00 GMT	2/2/2026	EUR/SEK	BUY	10.5684	10.6663	0.91%
09:00 GMT	2/2/2026	AUD/USD	SELL	0.6947	0.7013	-0.95%
09:00 GMT	2/9/2026	EUR/SEK	BUY	10.6686	10.5633	-0.99%
09:00 GMT	2/16/2026	EUR/SEK	BUY	10.5863	10.6730	0.81%
09:00 GMT	2/16/2026	AUD/USD	SELL	0.7094	0.7081	0.18%
09:00 GMT	2/16/2026	USD/JPY	BUY	153.35	155.0500	1.15%
09:00 GMT	2/16/2026	EUR/JPY	BUY	181.95	182.6800	0.44%
09:00 GMT	2/23/2026	EUR/SEK	BUY	10.6743	10.6664	-0.09%
09:00 GMT	2/23/2026	AUD/USD	SELL	0.70835	0.7118	-0.49%
09:00 GMT	3/9/2026	NOK/SEK	BUY	0.9611	0.9466	-1.51%
09:00 GMT	3/9/2026	EUR/GBP	BUY	0.86591	0.8632	-0.37%
09:00 GMT	3/16/2026	EUR/GBP	BUY	0.8637	0.8674	0.40%
09:00 BST	4/20/2026	NOK/SEK	SELL	0.981	1.0022	-2.16%
09:00 BST	4/27/2026	NOK/SEK	SELL	0.9927	0.9912	0.15%
09:00 BST	5/11/2026	NOK/SEK	SELL	1.0044	1.0171	-1.21%
09:00 BST	5/18/2026	NOK/SEK	SELL	1.0128	1.0120	0.07%
09:00 BST	6/1/2026	EUR/JPY	BUY	185.9100	184.6600	-0.63%
09:00 BST	6/22/2026	EUR/SEK	SELL	10.9844	11.0833	-0.91%
09:00 BST	6/29/2026	EUR/USD	BUY	1.1403	1.1437	0.27%
09:00 BST	7/20/2026	NOK/SEK	SELL	1.0002	1.0144	-1.55%
09:00 BST	7/27/2026	USD/JPY	SELL	163.5000	160.2521	1.97%
09:00 BST	7/27/2026	NOK/SEK	SELL	1.0063	1.0060	0.03%
09:00 BST	8/31/2026	EUR/NOK	BUY	10.8591	10.8094	-0.49%

* % USD return adjusted for carry

Source: Crédit Agricole CIB

Portfolio performance

12M rolling (%)	-6.22%
Hit ratio (per trade)	42%

Source: Crédit Agricole CIB

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Source: RMA by Crédit Agricole CIB

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Global Markets Research contact details

Jean-François Paren Head of Global Markets Research +33 1 41 89 33 95				
	Asia (Hong Kong, Singapore & Tokyo)		Europe (London & Paris)	
Macro Strategy	Takuiji Aida Chief Economist Japan +81 3 4580 5360	Ken Matsumoto Macro Strategist Japan +81 3 4580 5337	Louis Harreau Head of Developed Markets Macro & Strategy +33 1 41 89 98 95	Valentin Giust Global Macro Strategist +33 1 41 89 30 01
Interest Rates			Jean-François Perrin Head of Rates and Inflation Research & Strategy +33 1 41 89 73 49 Matthias Loise Inflation Strategist +33 1 41 89 20 06	Guillaume Martin Interest Rates Strategist +33 1 41 89 37 66 Riccardo Lamia Interest Rates Strategist +33 1 41 89 63 83 Monna Dimitrova Interest Rates Strategist +33 1 41 89 05 61
Emerging Markets	Xiaojia Zhi Chief China Economist Head of Research, Asia ex-Japan +852 2826 5725 Eddie Cheung CFA Senior Emerging Market Strategist +852 2826 1553	Jeffrey Zhang Emerging Market Strategist +852 2826 5749 Yeon Jin Kim Emerging Market Analyst +852 2826 5756	Sébastien Barbé Head of Emerging Market Research & Strategy +33 1 41 89 15 97	Olga Yangol ** Head of Emerging Market Research & Strategy, Americas +1 212 261 3953
Foreign Exchange	David Forrester Senior FX Strategist +65 6439 9826		Valentin Marinov Head of G10 FX Research & Strategy +44 20 7214 5289	Alexandre Dolci FX Strategist +44 20 7214 5064
Quant Research			Alexandre Borel Data Scientist +33 1 57 87 34 27	

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MiFID II contact details

Andrew Taylor
MiFID II Research contact
andrew.taylor@ca-cib.com

Please send your questions on
MiFID II to:
research.mifid2@ca-cib.com

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